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# Сборник упражнений по грамматике английского языка



## **Пояснительная записка**

Данный сборник упражнений составлен в соответствии с Рабочей программой по английскому языку в пределах освоения основной образовательной программы на базе основного общего образования при подготовке специалистов среднего звена по специальности: «Сестринское дело» и «Лечебное дело» по ФГОС 3 поколения.

Сборник упражнений по грамматике предназначен для обучающихся с 1 по 4 курс.

В сборнике представлены задания различной сложности и разных видов (подстановочные, имитационные, тестовые). Все упражнения направлены на овладение обучающимися грамматической стороной речи.

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## Unit I . Nouns. Существительные

### Plurals. Множественное число.

#### Упражнение 1. 1.Образуйте множественное число существительных.

Kettle, telephone, tree, match, shoe, bus, glove, pie, fox, ski, taxi, bush, toe, life, photo, piano, handkerchief, roof, chief, woman, potato, goose, knife, thief, leaf, foot, child, mouse, calf, hero, baby, hoof, radio, eye.

#### Упражнение 1.2 Образуйте множественное число существительных.

Vase, key, cherry, monkey, tomato, dish, park, country, message, box, lady, house, boy, phrase, tooth, man, wife, fish, day, class.

#### Упражнение 1.3 Найдите 6 ошибок в образовании множественного числа существительных, заканчивающихся на –O.

Photoes, dodoes, zeroes, tomatoes, Negroes, potatos, kiloes, buffaloes, videos, pianoes, mosquitoes, stereoes, radios, studios, echos, heroes.

#### Упражнение 1. 4. Образуйте форму множественного числа

нижеприведенных существительных, оканчивающихся на – O.

Cargo, piano, video, zoo, potato, Escimo, hero, dodo, disco, cockatoo, tomato, Negro, volcano, mosquito, studio, photo, dingo, kangaroo.

#### Упражнение 1.5. Образуйте множественное число существительных, оканчивающихся на –F/-FE.

Shelf, calf, grief, cliff, life, knife, proof, reef, sheaf, wife, safe, gulf, self, elf, leaf, loaf, wolf, chief.

#### Упражнение 1.6. Образуйте множественное число следующих существительных

Mouse, deer, foot, woman, sheep, goose, Norman, ox, swine, tooth, child, man, .

#### Упражнение 1.7. Образуйте множественное число следующих заимствованных существительных.

Phenomenon, crisis, stimulus, index, antenna, formula, datum, nucleus, criterion, analysis, basis, appendix, , radius, miasma, hypothesis, axis, genus, vertebra.

**Упражнение 1.8. Вставьте артикли a/an или the.**

1. There is ... hamburger on ... plate.
2. Give me ... apple, please.
3. Where are ... envelopes?
4. ... Kremlin is in ... centre of Moscow.
5. ... students are in ... room.
6. Her husband is ... electrician.
7. In summer they will go to ... country on their holidays.

**Упражнение 1.9 Вставьте артикль, где необходимо.**

1. This is ... pen. It is ... good pen. ... pen is black. It is on ... table.
2. I have got ... dog. ... dog's name is Spot. He is ... big grey dog. ... dog is very strong.
3. My ... friend has ... sister. Her ... name is ... Ann.
4. We have ... picture in ... living room. ... picture is very good. It is on ... wall.
5. ... Irish Sea is between ... Great Britain and ... Ireland.
6. These are ... Himalayas. They are ... highest mountains in ... world.
7. We live in ... St. Petersburg. ... St. Petersburg is ... very large city. It is one of ... largest cities in Russia.
- 7.... Browns like to have holidays in ... Europe.
8. My favourite subject at ... school was ... Literature.
- 10... autumn is ... most beautiful season of ... year.

**Упражнение 1.10. Вставьте подходящий артикль, где таковой необходим.**

1. ... butter is made of ... milk. 2. I am studying ... English. I am studying ... grammar. 3. We have ... dog and ... cat. 4. I seldom drink ... water. 5. I had ... tea and ... sandwich for breakfast. 6. ... history is my favourite subject. 7. There was ... kindness in her eyes. 8. I bought ... bottle of ... milk. 9. He has a lot of ... work today. 10. This vase is made of ... glass.

**Упражнение 1.11 Вставьте подходящий артикль, где таковой необходим.**

- (1)... Ted Shell is (2) ... worker. He works at (3)... factory. It's not in (4) ... centre of the city. Every morning he has (5)... breakfast and (6) ... cup of tea. Then he goes to (7)... work by (8)... bus. He works till five o'clock in (9)... afternoon. He has (10)... son. His name is Fred. Fred goes to (11)... school. He likes (12) ... literature. Fred is (13)... good pupil. He also likes (14) ... sports.

**Упражнение 1.12. Вставьте подходящий артикль, где таковой необходим.**

(1)... Frenchman was once travelling in (2)... England. He did not know (3)... English quite well. He could speak only (4)... little. One day he was eating in (5)... small pub and he wanted to order (6)... eggs. But he didn't know (7)... English word for (8) ... eggs. Suddenly through (9)... window he saw that (10)... rooster (петух) was walking in (11)... yard. He asked (12)... waiter what was the English for (13) ... "rooster". (14)... waiter told him. (15)... Frenchman then asked what was the English for (16) ... "rooster's wife". (17)... waiter told him that it was (18)... hen. Next (19)... Frenchman asked what was the English for "hen's children". (20)... waiter told him that they were (21)... chickens. (22)... Frenchman asked what (23)... chickens were before they were born. (24)... waiter told him they were (25)... eggs. "You've explained everything very well," (26)... Frenchman said. "Please bring me two (27)... eggs and (28) ... cup of (29) ... coffee."

## Unite II.. Adjectives. Прилагательные

### Упражнение 2.1 Образуйте степени сравнения прилагательных.

Small, large, big, short, hot, interesting, much, good, deep, beautiful, tall, cold, famous, silly, wide.

Happy, pleasant, great, red, bad, small, dry, expensive, heavy, brave, warm, many, tall, delicious, high Difficult, thin, young, lazy, small, little, long, brave, heavy, big, comfortable, good, cheap, nice, many.

### Упражнение 2.2 Раскройте скобки, поставив прилагательное в нужную степень сравнения.

1. Her eyes are (grey) than mine. 2. He was the (fat) man in the village. 3. My sister is the ( attentive) student in her group. 4. It is autumn. Every day the air becomes (cold). 5. Chinese is (difficult) than English. 6. It is as (cold) today as it was yesterday. 7. She speaks Italian (good) than English. 8. Which building is the (high) in Moscow. 9. Our house isn't as (big) as yours. 10. This is the (small) room in our flat.

### Упражнение 2.3 Раскройте скобки, поставив прилагательное в нужную степень сравнения.

1. We should eat the (healthy) food. 2. Today the streets aren't as (clean) as they used to be. 3. It's the (bad) mistake he has ever made. 4. This man is (tall) than that one. 5. This garden is the (beautiful) in our town. 6. She is as (busy) as I am. 7. The Thames is (short) than the Volga. 8. Which is the (hot) month of the year? 9. This book is the (interesting) of all I have ever read this year. 10. Please be (careful) next time.

### Упражнение 2.4 Раскройте скобки, поставив прилагательное в нужную степень сравнения.

1. Her son is as ( polite ) as she is. 2. The Alps are (high) than the Urals. 3. Mary is a (bad) student than Lucy. 4. He is one of the (dangerous) criminals in the world. 5. Today the weather is (cold) than it was yesterday. 6. Asia is (large) than Mississippi. 7. This good-looking girl is the (good) student in our group. 8. This room is (light) than that one. 9. Which is the (hot) month of the year? 10. We shall wait a (dry) day to go on excursion.



## Упражнение 2.5 Выберите прилагательное в нужной форме.

1. She was ... than Roy.
  - a) short
  - b) shortest
  - c) shorter
  - d) more short
2. The cat is ... than the kitten.
  - a) large
  - b) larger
  - c) largest
  - d) most large
3. I am the ... runner in the group.
  - a) faster
  - b) fast
  - c) more fast
  - d) fastest
4. Of the three dogs, Bobo is the ... .
  - a) big
  - b) bigger
  - c) biggest
  - d) more big
5. My book is interesting. But your book is ... .
  - a) interesting
  - b) more interesting
  - c) most interesting
  - d) interestinger
6. The "Beatles" is the ... group.
  - a) popular
  - b) popularest
  - c) most popular
  - d) more popular
7. This film is as ... as that one.
  - a) more interesting
  - b) interesting
  - c) interestingest
  - d) most interesting
8. This car is ... than that one.
  - a) more expensive
  - b) the most expensive
  - c) expensive
  - d) expensiver

9. Nelly is as ... as her mother.

- a) neater
- b) more neat
- c) neatest
- d) neat

10. Peter is the ... in our group.

- a) taller
- b) tallest
- c) more tall
- d) tall

## Unit III. Pronouns. Местоимения

### Упражнение 3.1

Замените выделенные слова личными местоимениями.

✦ *Pete* lives here. I saw **Pete** yesterday. ⇒ *He* lives here. I saw **him** yesterday.

1. **Alice** is my girlfriend. I love **Alice**.
2. **Jane and I** saw Mark but **Mark** didn't see **Jane and me**.
3. I told **Steve and Carol** to come.
4. **My parents** liked the cat and bought **the cat**.
5. Why are **the books** on the table? Put **the books** on the shelf.
6. It's a nice bird. Listen how lovely **the bird** is singing.
7. **Your friend and you** are late again.
8. **My sister and I** are great friends.
9. I haven't seen **Pete and Alex** today.
10. **Steve and Mark** have invited **my friend and me** to the cinema.

Измените выделенные предложения или части предложений по образцу.

✦ This is not my pen. *I want my pen.* ⇒ *I want mine.*

1. This is my girlfriend *and that's his girlfriend.*
2. Their street is not *as busy as our street.*
3. These are my children *and those are her children.*
4. My flat is smaller *than their flat.*
5. It's not your umbrella. *It's my umbrella.*
6. My telephone doesn't work. *Can I use your telephone?*

Заполните пропуски местоимениями.

1. How many times a day do you brush ..... teeth?
2. We want him to stay with ..... in summer.
3. Mr Smart is rich. .... car is very expensive.
4. Are ..... ready? – No, ..... am not.
5. Put down ..... telephone number and I'll put down .....
6. I met ..... parents yesterday and now he wants to meet .....
7. Have ..... read this book? Is ..... interesting?
8. Do ..... recognize the man? – Yes, I recognize .....  
But he doesn't seem to recognize .....
9. He put on ..... coat and left.
10. They asked me to help ..... fix ..... car.
11. We know it's ..... problem. But can ..... help ..... solve ..... ?
12. Don went to see ..... grandparents and Angela went to see .....

### Упражнение 3.2 Вставьте соответствующую форму притяжательного местоимения.

a) 1. Your hat is larger than ( my, mine). 2. (Our, ours) school is not far from the baker's shop. 3. (Your, yours) drawing is better than (my, mine). 4. (My, mine)

father took part in the parents' meeting. What about (your, yours)? 5. (Their, theirs) visit to the village was very interesting.

b) 1. (Our, Ours) state farm is as rich as (their, theirs). 2. (Her, hers) hair is as dark as (my, mine). 3. (Mine, My) aunt lives in (our, ours) town. What about (your, yours)? 4. Shall we take (your, yours) sister with us? 5. Is that (my, mine) ticket or (her, hers)? 6. That house over there is (their, theirs).

### **Упражнение 3.3 Вставьте соответствующую форму местоимения.**

1. I don't think ... finish ... work by 7 o'clock. (I, my, mine) 2. Did ... parents know about the meeting? (you, your, yours) 3. ... likes to have ... cup of coffee in the morning. (he, his) 4. The mistake is in ... work. (I, my, mine) 5. ... say ... want to play football. (they, their, theirs) 6. This is ... family. (we, our, ours)

### **Упражнение 3.4 Вставьте соответствующую форму возвратного местоимения.**

a) 1. Thanks for the offer, but I can do this ... . 2. We heard the announcement ... . 3. They weren't able to help ... after the disaster. 4. He said he checked all the figures ... . 5. Can you both get ... from the airport to the city centre on the bus? 6. She chose the dress..., but it doesn't suit her.

b) Although she is ill she can still dress ... . 2. We were pleased with ... . 3. I changed the tyre by ... . 4. I'm proud of ... . 5. Do you like the food? He cooked it ... . 6. They helped ... revise for the exam. 7. He hurt ... . 8. They went out by ... . 9. My son hurt ... when he fell off his bike.

### **Упражнение 3.5**

*Заполните пропуски соответствующими местоимениями.*

1. He made ..... a cup of tea.
2. I've done two tests ....., but I can't do the last one. I hope you'll help .....
3. I dressed ..... very quickly and left the house.
4. They say they can carry the luggage .....
5. We met ..... only yesterday. She felt ..... fine. Can she have fallen ill?
6. You should phone her .....
7. I tried to concentrate ..... and find the mistake .....
8. Are you going to take your children to the seaside with .....
9. In fact her name is Alexandra but she calls ..... Al.
10. They didn't go to Ann's party. She didn't invite .....
11. The woman is kindness .....
12. He'll finish the work ..... if he feels ..... better.

### **Упражнение 3.6 Вставьте some, any.**

1. We haven't got ... milk. We can't make an omelette.
2. Bob always likes ... sugar in his coffee.
3. Poor Oliver was hungry. He wanted ... bread.
4. They haven't got ... stamps. I can't post my letters.
5. There aren't ... flowers here in winter.
6. Are there ... new buildings in your street?
7. I saw ... boys in the garden.
8. Are there ... new students in your group.

### **Упражнение 3.7 Вставьте much, many.**

1. I don't eat ... mangoes.
2. Mary must not eat too ... salt because she has problems with her blood pressure.
3. There are ... new pictures in this room.
4. There is not too much ... space in this room.
5. Please don't put ... pepper on the meat.
6. ... of these students don't like to look up words in the dictionary.
7. I never eat ... bread with soup.
8. She wrote us much letters from the country.

### **Упражнение 3.8 Вставьте few, little.**

1. He has got ... friends.
2. I drink ... coffee. I don't like coffee.
3. We must hurry. We've got ... time.
4. There are very ... scholarships for this students in this university.
5. There was ... lemonade in the bottle.
6. There were ... peaches in the basket.
7. The theatre was almost empty. There were very ... people there.
8. There are ... bears in the zoo.

### **Упражнение 3.9 Раскройте скобки, поставив нужное местоимение.**

1. Keep (ваши) books on the shelf.
2. (Его) notebooks are very dirty.
3. Don't take (эти) gloves. (Они) are (мои).
4. Look at the cat. (Её) coat is so thick.

5. Children dress (сами).
6. There aren't (some, any) magazines here.
7. You have (some, any) very nice water- colours here.
8. Are there (много) rooms in (твоей) flat?
9. (Я) have (мало) ink in (мой) ink-pot.
10. (Наши) relatives are coming to see (нас).
11. Ask (его) if it's (его) car.
12. George and Carol are having (их) lunch

## Unit IV . Proverbs. Наречия.

### Упражнение 4. 1

Укажите, является ли выделенное жирным шрифтом слово прилагательным или наречием:

1. The questions were so **easy** that everybody could answer them. 2. He answered all the questions **easily**. 3. He spoke **loudly**. 4. We heard a **loud** noise in the street. 5. We went **straight** to Leningrad without stopping anywhere. 6. This road is quite **straight**. 7. You would write **better** if you had a **better** pen. 8. He has very **little** knowledge of the subject. 9. When I first came to Moscow, I **little** thought that I should stay here so **long**. 10. We stayed there a **long** time. 11. He works **more** and **better** than he used to. 12. I have **more** books than you. 13. I am an **early** riser; I go to bed **early** and get up **early**. 14. We talked very **much** that evening. 15. We haven't had **much** rain this month. 16. He is playing **worse** than usual. 17. The patient is **worse** this morning.

Из слов, стоящих в скобках, выберите нужную форму:

1. I did not rest very (good, well) last night. 2. It is not (good, well) for you to smoke. 3. I was (angry, angrily) at what he said. 4. He spoke (angry, angrily). 5. It isn't (bad, badly). 6. He wrote his dictation (bad, badly). 7. He acted very (brave, bravely). 8. He is a (brave, bravely) man. 9. This is quite (clear, clearly). 10. This (clear, clearly) shows the difference. 11. She received him (cold, coldly). 12. The weather is (cold, coldly) to-day. 13. This is a (comfortable, comfortably) chair. 14. We travelled (comfortable, comfortably). 15. He is (dangerous, dangerously) ill. 16. The ice is (dangerous, dangerously). 17. My opinion of this book is (different, differently) from yours. 18. The two sisters were dressed (different, differently). 19. Your description is not quite (exact, exactly). 20. I don't know (exact, exactly) when he will come. 21. The children seem to be very (happy, happily). 22. They lived (happy, happily). 23. We saw a (heavy, heavily) loaded waggon. 24. The box is too (heavy, heavily). 25. She looked round (helpless, helplessly). 26. She is quite (helpless, helplessly). 27. The work was done (perfect, perfectly). 28. The weather during the last few days has been (perfect, perfectly). 29. He came into the room very (quiet, quietly). 30. His voice was (quiet, quietly). 31. He goes to school (regular, regularly). 32. It is (sad, sadly) that you have been ill such a long time. 33. She looked at me (sad, sadly). 34. The answer was not (satisfactory, satisfactorily). 35. He is working (satisfactory, satisfactorily). 36. Do you (serious, seriously) wish to go there? 37. It is a very (serious, seriously) thing. 38. The explanation was quite (simple, simply). 39. The question can be answered quite (simple, simply).

### Упражнение 4.2 Образуйте и запишите наречия от приведённых ниже прилагательных и прилагательные от наречий.

1. fast-
2. slow –
3. beautifully –
4. softly –
5. careless –
6. good –
7. hard –
8. easy –

### **Упражнение 4.3 Выберите нужную степень сравнения наречия**

1. Alisa smiles even (most brightly / more brightly) than the sun.
2. The new teacher explains the rules (more completely / completely) than our book.
3. Jack arrived (latest / most late) at the airport.
4. Jillian usually climbs (highest / higher) of all the other climbers in her group.
5. Andrew is speaking even (more louder / louder ) than usual.
6. Melody dances (most gracefully / more gracefully) of all the girls.
7. Of all three, Mike runs (fastest / faster).
8. Of all two, Mike runs (fastest / faster).
9. Harry swims (slower / slowest) of all the boys in the swimming team.
10. Yesterday the President spoke (more calmly / calmly) to Congress than usual.

### **Упражнение 4.4 Вставьте соответствующую форму наречий.**

1. You must stay as ... as you like. (long) 2. I can't wait any ... .(long) 3. He lives ... than the third floor. (high) 4. Our sportsmen did the exercises ... of all. (well) 5. Our people live ... than before the war. (well) 6. Dynamo played ... than Spartak. (badly) 7. I like books on science ... of all. (much)

### **Упражнение 4.5. Вставьте наречие в нужной степени сравнения.**

1. Unfortunately, it's becoming (hard) and (hard) to find a well-paid job.
2. This phrase is (widely) used in spoken Russian than in written.
3. Your test isn't good. You can do (well) than you did.
4. We walk (fast) than usual to catch the train.
5. I know Daniel (well) than you do.
6. I used to play tennis (often) than now.
7. Could you move a bit (far) away for me to sit here too?
8. Mary is driving (slowly) than usual, as the road is wet.
9. Of all the group Jimmy did (badly) in the examination.
10. Could you speak (distinctly), please?



## Unit V . Prepositions. Предлоги.

### Упражнение 5.1 Поставьте подходящий предлог: **in**, **at** или **on**.

1. My husband was born ... Germany. (Мой муж родился в Германии.)
2. The dog is sleeping ... the grass ... our garden. (Собака спит на траве в нашем саду.)
3. There are two funny posters ... the wall ... my bedroom. (На стене в моей спальне висят два забавных постера.)
4. Let's meet ... the bus station. (Давай встретимся на автовокзале.)
5. My room was ... the third floor. (Моя комната была на третьем этаже.)
6. He left his bicycle ... the pavement. (Он оставил велосипед на тротуаре.)
7. There is a big hole ... my pocket. (В моем кармане большая дыра.)
8. Have you heard some noise ... the street? (Ты слышал какой-то шум на улице?)
9. My favorite restaurant is ... King street. (Мой любимый ресторан находится на Кинг стрит.)
10. I think I know this girl ... the picture. (Кажется, я знаю эту девушку на фоторграфии.)
11. A huge fly was creeping ... the picture. (Огромная муха ползала по фотографии.)
12. I prefer to spend my weekends ... home. (Я предпочитаю проводить выходные дома.)
13. Look at those black clouds ... the sky. (Посмотри на те черные тучи в небе.)
14. You should turn left ... the traffic lights. (Тебе нужно повернуть налево у светофора.)
15. Sophie is ... the dentist's now. (Софи у стоматолога сейчас.)
16. Tom usually has breakfast ... school. (Том обычно завтракает в школе.)

### Упражнение 5.2 Выберите подходящий предлог места и переведите предложения.

1. The clock hangs on the wall, ... the table. (above/under/on)
2. He has played Hamlet ... the stage many times. (on/in/next to)
3. The bank is ... the post-office and the beauty salon. (behind/at/between)
4. The ball has rolled ... the bed. (on/under/above)
5. Bob and Jane were sitting in the café ... each other. (between/behind/in front of)
6. The gym is ... my college. (next to/on/between)
7. The monument is ... the right. (in/at/on)

8. The office address is ... the top of the page. (in/at/above)
9. He spends all his life ... work. (in/at/on)
10. The kettle is boiling ... the kitchen. (in/at/on)

**Упражнение 5.3 Дополните предложения одним из предлогов движения и направления.**

1. Go \_\_\_ the blackboard, please. 2. Take the plates \_\_\_ the box. 3. Send a letter \_\_\_ your mother. 4. Take the textbook \_\_\_ Andrew. 5. Go \_\_\_ that room, please. 6. Take \_\_\_ your books.

**Упражнение 5.4 Вставьте по смыслу предлог движения и направления или места.**

1. The apples are \_\_\_ the plate. Take the apple \_\_\_ the plate. 2. Please go \_\_\_ the classroom. 3. The balls are \_\_\_ the basket. 4. Give these roses \_\_\_ your teacher. 5. Come \_\_\_, please. The students are \_\_\_ the classroom now.

**Упражнение 5.5 Вставьте предлоги направления и места.**

1. Can you tell us the way ... the hospital? 2. I have never been ... Greece. 3. The boy runs ... the road. 4. I didn't feel well and didn't go ... the college. 5. We sat ... the hill and watched the sea. 6. There is a picture ... the wall. 7. She has dropped his doll ... water. 8. I like to sit ... the sofa ... my room. 9. She often walks ... the town in summer. 10. I go ... the village ... the forest.

**Упражнение 5.6 Вставьте предлоги времени.**

1. ... the fourth of June we'll go to the country. 2. I like to go to the park ... autumn. 3. ... this week we'll meet our friends at the airport. 4. The school year begins ... the first of September. 5. ... Sunday I usually get up ... nine o'clock. 6. Lev Tolstoy liked to get up ... sunrise. 7. Dickens was born ... 1812. 8. We haven't been to Moscow ... 1999. 9. ... a year I'll finish the college. 10. ... last summer we went to the sea.

## Упражнение 5.7

Вместо точек вставьте один из предлогов at, in, to, into, from, out of, by, with, for, on, of:

1. ... the 1st ... August he arrived ... Moscow and was met ... the station ... his wife and his daughters. 2. The garden is surrounded ... a high wall. 3. Our train stopped ... five minutes ... a small station. 4. The Leningrad port is connected ... a system ... waterways ... Lake Ladoga, the Volga and the Caspian Sea. 5. The magazine was illustrated ... very good pictures. 6. I don't like to wash my face ... soap. 7. My brother lives ... the fourth floor ... a big house ... the centre ... the town. 8. I use this text-book myself; so I can only give it ... you ... a short time. 9. This plant is equipped ... machinery made ... Soviet plants. 10. I have received a letter ... my friend. He writes that he will soon return ... the south. 11. He took his handkerchief ... his pocket. 12. Italy has to import coal and oil ... other countries. 13. He threw the letter ... the fire. 14. I have to return this book ... the library to-morrow. 15. As the window was open he could look ... the room. 16. ... six o'clock the taxi stopped ... the door, we got ... it and went ... the station. 17. He opened the door and went out ... the street. 18. I looked ... the window and saw a little boy running along the street. He stopped ... the door ... my house and then ran ... the house. 19. He has just returned ... his flight ... the north. 20. I was awakened ... a loud noise in the street and looking ... the window I saw a man beating a dog ... a stick. 21. The house stood ... the lake. 22. She paid ten roubles ... this book. 23. His watch is made ... gold. 24. Yesterday I took several books ... history ... our library. 25. They work ... Room 25 ... the third floor. 26. Do you go ... the Institute ... Thursdays? 27. Yesterday he went ... the Crimea ... a month. 28. My brother felt so bad that I sent ... a doctor. 29. He was born ... 1930, I think ... May 3. 30. He jumped ... the river and swam about. 31. The door ... the school-house opened and many children ran ... the house. 32. The ship is now five miles ... Batumi. 33. This door leads ... the corridor. 34. I hope he will come back ... Moscow ... five days. 35. He opened the drawer ... his writing table and took several books ... it. 36. I'll be back ... a few minutes. 37. I think I'll have finished my work ... Friday next. 38. If you imagine that I can do it ... an hour, you are mistaken. 39. He killed the rat ... a stick. 40. The house was destroyed ... fire. 41. The child was washed ... his mother ... soap and warm water. 42. He was killed ... lightning. 43. On my way home I walk ... your office every day. 44. She opened the door and went out ... the garden. 45. I expect to get an answer ... him ... two days. 46. This train stops ... all stations. 47. He read the story ... beginning ... end ... two hours. 48. They walked ... one end ... the island ... the other ... three hours. 49. I shall stay in Odessa ... about two months.

## Unit VI. Verbs. Глаголы.

Глагол « to be », « to have »

**Упражнение № 6.1 Вставьте глагол to be в правильной форме.**

**1. am    2. is    3. are**

1. My son ... a student.
2. His name ... Nick.
3. We ... teachers.
4. I ... a doctor.
5. My friends ... engineers.
6. She ... a housewife.
7. His daughter ... a little girl.
8. She ... not old.
9. She ... three years old.
10. They ... good friends.
11. I ... from Moscow.
12. What ... you?
13. ... he a teacher or a student?
14. What ... your name?
15. I ... a sociologist.

**Упражнение 6.2 Вставьте am, is, are.**

1. He ... an elephant. 2. Fred ... not angry. 3. My friend ... kind. 4. Her name ... Mary. 5. She ... a nice girl. 6. We ... pupils. 7. His name ... Tom. 8. I ... seven. 9. Rex ... brave and kind. 10. They ... friends. 11. You ... happy. 12. Her name ... Bess. 13. She ... nice and merry. 14. Kate ... not lazy. 15. Her name ... Jill. 16. She ... seven. 17. He ... a nice boy. 18. His shirt ... nice. 19. Tim ... slim and sad. 20. He ... happy. 21. I and Tom ... friends. 22. Nick ... strong. 23. Tom ... smart. 24. Mr Greenwood ... nice. 25. His pet ... funny. 26. Bob ... strong. 27. It ... black. 28. I ... a pupil. 29. My friend ... brave. 30. You ... sad. 31. They ... strong. 32. Pete ... nine. 33. Our cat ... five. 34. She ... seven. 35. They ... ten. 36. My name ... Kate. 37. I ... six. 38. I ... not a pupil. 39. My dog ... grey. 40. His cat ... black and white. 41. My pets ... funny. 42. I ... Dino. 43. My friend ... strong and healthy. 44. Billy ... fat. 45. We ... in the park. 46. Crocodiles ... green. 47. Her shirt ... not dirty. 48. I ... not big. 49. Dino ... not a teacher. 50. Pupils ... lazy. 51. Tiny ... kind and funny. 52. I ... seven. 53. You ... a pupil. 54. Tom's birthday ... on the 8-th of July. 55. Tom ... from Great Britain. 56. My pets ... funny. 57. The girl's flowers ... nice.

### **Упражнение 6.3 Заполните пропуски и образуйте отрицательные предложения.**

1. He ... an elephant. 2. My friend ... kind. 3. Her name ... Mary. 4. She ... a nice girl. 5. We ... pupils. 6. His name ... Tom. 7. I ... seven. 8. Rex ... brave and kind. 9. They ... friends. 10. You ... happy. 11. Her name ... Bess. 12. She ... nice and merry. 13. Her name ... Jill. 14. She ... seven. 15. He ... a nice boy. 16. His shirt ... nice. 17. Tim ... slim and sad. 18. He ... happy. 19. I and Tom ... friends. 20. Nick ... strong. 21. Tom ... smart. 22. Mr Greenwood ... nice. 23. His pet ... funny. 24. Bob ... strong. 25. It ... black. 26. I ... a pupil. 27. My friend ... brave. 28. You ... sad. 29. They ... strong. 30. Pete ... nine

### **Упражнение 6.4 Заполните пропуски и задайте общие вопросы.**

1. He ... an elephant. 2. My friend ... kind. 3. Her name ... Mary. 4. She ... a nice girl. 5. We ... pupils. 6. His name ... Tom. 7. I ... seven. 8. Rex ... brave and kind. 9. They ... friends. 10. You ... happy. 11. Her name ... Bess. 12. She ... nice and merry. 13. Her name ... Jill. 14. She ... seven. 15. He ... a nice boy. 16. His shirt ... nice. 17. Tim ... slim and sad. 18. He ... happy. 19. I and Tom ... friends. 20. Nick ... strong. 21. Tom ... smart. 22. Mr Greenwood ... nice. 23. His pet ... funny. 24. Bob ... strong. 25. It ... black. 26. I ... a pupil. 27. My friend ... brave. 28. You ... sad. 29. They ... strong. 30. Pete ... nine.

### **Упражнение 6.5 Заполните пропуски и задайте специальные вопросы.**

1. My name ... Tom. – What ....? 2. I ... nine. – How old ....? 3. I ... from Russia. – Where ...? 4. Nikita ... from America. – Where ....? 5. My favourite season ... summer. – What ...? 6. Summer ... bright and nice. – Why...? 7. His birthday ... in January. – When ...? 8. It ... August. – What month...? 9. The children ... in the street. – Where ....?

### **Упражнение 6. 6 Заполните пропуски соответствующей формой глагола "to be" в настоящем неопределенном, прошедшем неопределенном или будущем неопределенном времени.**

1. My mother ... at home last week. My sisters ... ill.
2. The professor ... in the lecture hall now.
3. The weather ... fine next week.
4. My *friends* and I ... schoolchildren in 2006.
5. The exam ... difficult tomorrow.
6. Alice's *stories* ... always funny. I like them.

7. These *shops* ... *open* early in the morning.
8. Oil prices ... *high* five years ago.
9. My brother ... afraid of *swimming* when he was young.
10. My *neighbors* ... very noisy last Sunday.
11. Their marriage ... next *year*.

**Упражнение 6.7 Вставьте глагол to have в правильной форме.**

A)

1. He ... a large family.
2. He ... two pets at home.
3. They ... a very nice flat in Pskov.
4. Peter ... many friends here.
5. You ... many books at home.
6. My mother ... three children.
7. I ... two cousins.
8. She ... two brothers and a sister.

B) сделайте предложения отрицательными

C) задайте общие вопросы

**Упражнение 6.8 Вставьте глагол to be или to have в правильной форме.**

1. The cat ... in the box.
2. Do you ... a cousin?
3. I ... a student.
4. Mr. Brown ... a daughter.
5. Those cars ... red.
6. She ... a large family.
7. Nick ... my good friend.
8. ... she from England?

**Упражнение 6.9 Вставьте глагол to be или to have в правильной форме.**

1. You ... welcome.
2. This station ... far from here.
3. It ... 5 o'clock now.
4. She ... a nice flat.
5. We ... a little child.
6. They ... a big car. It ... red.
7. How ... you?

8. How old ... Mary?
9. What country ... she from?
10. We ... well.
11. They ... a small cottage. It ... far away.
12. She ... at home.
13. He ... bad habits.
14. She ... 2 mistakes.
15. Her mistakes ... bad.

**Упражнение 6.10 Выберите to be или to have в нужной временной форме.**

**1. My grandmother ... a teacher.**

- ☐ a) Am
- ☐ b) Is
- ☐ c) Are
- ☐ d) Will

**2. You ... nine years old.**

- ☐ a) Am
- ☐ b) Is
- ☐ c) Are
- ☐ d) Will

**3. Ann ... got two brothers.**

- ☐ a) Is
- ☐ b) Have
- ☐ c) Has
- ☐ d) Are

**4. ... you got a pen?**

- ☐ a) Are
- ☐ b) Have
- ☐ c) Has
- ☐ d) Is

**5. It ... very cold yesterday.**

- ☐ a) Is
- ☐ b) Was
- ☐ c) Were
- ☐ d) Will be

**6. They ... pupils in 1990.**

- ☐ a) Are

- ☐ b) Were
- ☐ c) Will be
- ☐ d) Was

**7. ... you be at the party tomorrow?**

- ☐ a) Are
- ☐ b) Did
- ☐ c) Will
- ☐ d) Have

**8. We ... very late for the concert.**

- ☐ a) Was
- ☐ b) Will be
- ☐ c) Is
- ☐ d) Did

**9. Jane ... a birthday party last Monday.**

- ☐ a) Had
- ☐ b) Will have
- ☐ c) Was
- ☐ d) Has

**10. Mary ... her breakfast at seven.**

- ☐ a) Have
- ☐ b) Was
- ☐ c) Has
- ☐ d) Is

## **Временные формы**

**Present Simple. Настоящее простое/неопределённое время.**

**Упражнение 6.11 Раскройте скобки.**

1. She (to learn) English.
2. I (to like) music.
3. My brother (to be) a school-boy. He (to go) to school.
4. Michael (to do) his lessons every day.
5. She (to live) in this house.
6. After supper my sister (to go) for a walk.
7. We (to visit) our grandparents very often.



8. The girl (to sing) very well.
9. My father (to work) at school.
10. Usually I (to have) dinner at 3 o'clock.
11. He (to want) to become a doctor.
12. Our mother (to come) home very late.
13. His brother (to go) in for sports.
14. She (to like) reading very much.
15. They often (to take) a bus.

### **Упражнение 6.12 Образуйте отрицательную форму.**

1. He goes to school every day.
2. My sister works here.
3. They eat a lot.
4. We work every day.
5. I come from Ukraine.
6. He comes from Germany.
7. They live in the USA.
8. He plays football every day.
9. I visit my parents very often.
10. His father works at an office.
11. She gets up at seven o'clock.
12. They play tennis very often.
13. We go to the cinema on Saturdays.
14. He wants to become a pilot.
15. My brother watches television every night.
16. I read newspaper every day.
17. Her father finishes his work at six o'clock.
18. Nick goes to bed at nine.
19. He goes to school by bus.
20. We skate once a week in winter.

### **Упражнение 6.13**

**а) Задайте общий вопрос. Ответьте "Да. Нет."**

1. He goes to school every day.
2. My sister works here.
3. They eat a lot.

4. We work every day.
5. I come from Ukraine.
6. He comes from Germany.
7. They live in the USA.
8. He plays football every day.
9. I visit my parents very often.
10. His father works at an office.
11. She gets up at seven o'clock.
12. They play tennis very often.
13. We go to the cinema on Saturdays.
14. He wants to become a pilot.
15. My brother watches television every night.
16. I read newspaper every day.
17. Her father finishes his work at six o'clock.
18. Nick goes to bed at nine.
19. He goes to school by bus.
20. We skate once a week in winter.

b) задайте специальные вопросы , начиная их вопросительными словами данными ниже

1. Where ...? 2. Who....? 3. How much....? 7. Who....? 8 . What....? 10. . Where ...? 11. When....? 12 Who....? 15. What....? 16. When....? 18. Who...? 20. When... ?

### Упражнение 6.14 Раскройте скобки, употребляя глаголы в Present Simple.

1. I (to run) **run** very fast.
2. He (to run) ..... very fast too. .
3. We often (to sleep) ..... in the garden.
4. Her sister (to leave) ..... .. home early.
5. Sally (to open) ..... the window in her room when she is hot.
- 6 Mr. Bay often (to go) ..... to the cinema with his son.
7. My Mammy (to swim) ..... very well.
8. We (to swim) ..... well too.

### Past Simple . Прошедшее простое.

### **Упражнение 6.15 Раскройте скобки, употребляя глаголы в Past Simple.**

- 1) Mr. Smith (to fix) his car yesterday morning.
- 2) His wife (to water) plants in the garden.
- 3) Their children (to clean) the yard and then they (play) basketball.
- 4) In the evening their boys (to listen) to music and (to watch) TV.
- 5) Their little girl (to cry) a little and then (to smile).
- 6) Mrs. Smith (to work) in the hospital.
- 7) She (to cook) a good dinner.
- 8) She (to wash) dishes and ( to look ) tired.
- 9) The children (to brush) their teeth.
10. They (to wait) for the bus.

### **Упражнение 6.16 Раскройте скобки, употребляя глаголы в Past Simple.**

- A) 1. I opened the door and (look) inside.  
2. I (carry) my mom's shopping bag.  
3. I (rip) my shirt.  
4. The plane (land) ten minutes ago.  
5. We (walk) to school yesterday.  
6. We (hurry) to the station to catch the train.  
7. She (laugh) when I told her the joke.  
8. We (race) each other on our bikes.  
9. Dad ( help) me with my homework.  
10. Helen (whisper) me a secret.  
11. We (return) our books to the library.  
12. Two doctors (rush) into the room.
- b) сделайте предложения отрицательными.

### **Упражнение 6.17 Вставьте вместо точек нужные глаголы в Past Simple.**

- A)
1. My mother ... in a doctor (call)
  2. The dentist ... my tooth painlessly (extract).
  3. My mother ... at the hospital (work).
  4. I ... my sister last summer (visit).
  5. The students ... the doctors and nurses in the hospital (help).
  6. We ... to stay in this hotel( decide).

B) *Задайте общие вопросы .*

C) *Задайте специальные вопросы начиная словами, данными ниже.*

1. Whom ...?
2. How ...?
3. Where ... ?
4. When ... ?
5. Who ... ?
6. Where ... ?

**Упражнение 6.18 Раскройте скобки, употребляя глаголы в Past Simple.**

- 1 That boy (break) my window.
- 2 I (drive) to work every day last year.
- 3 Laura (hit) that boy.
- 4 James (keep) the book about films.
- 5 We (meet) them at the same place every week.
- 6 You (put) that there.
- 7 We (sit) at the same desks.
- 8 An American (win) Wimbledon last year.
9. Elizabeth (give) Eva a chocolate.
10. Jack and Jill ( go) up the hill.

b) сделайте предложения отрицательными

**Упражнение 6. 19. Раскройте скобки, употребляя глаголы в Past Simple.**

- A) 1. I (loose) my watch in the park.
2. David ( hurt) his knee.
  3. My new shoes ( cost) a lot of money.
  4. I (get) this book from the library.
  5. Ali (cut) his knee.
  6. The glass (fall) off the table.
  7. We (sell) our old car.
  8. We (buy) a new car.
  9. We all (go) into school.
  10. The dog (catch) the ball.
  11. Our cat (run) onto the road.
  12. Jane ( write) a letter.
  13. I (buy) a new camera last week.
  14. We (drive) to a safari park yesterday.
  15. I (put) sugar in my coffee.

**В) Задайте общие вопросы .**

**C) Задайте специальные вопросы начиная словами, данными ниже.**

1. what...? 2. Who... ? 3. How much...? 4. Who...? 5. What... ? 6. Where .... Off?  
7. Whose old car ... ? 8. What...? 9. Where...? 10. Who...? 11 Where...? 12.  
What...? 13. When...? 14. Where...? 15. What...?

**Упражнение 6. 20 Перепишите следующий текст в прошедшем времени.**

On Monday we have five lessons. The first lesson is Russian. At this lesson we write a dictation and do some exercises. Nick goes to the blackboard. He answers well and gets a "five". Pete does not get a "five" because he does not know his lesson. After the second lesson I go to the canteen. I eat a sandwich and drink a cup of tea. I do not drink milk. After school I do not go home at once. I go to the library and take a book. Then I go home.

**Упражнение 6. 21 Выберите Present Simple или Past Simple**

**1. Harry never ... to work by bus.**

- ☐ a) Go
- ☐ b) Do goes
- ☐ c) Does
- ☐ d) Goes

**2. She ... chocolate.**

- ☐ a) Likes not
- ☐ b) Not like
- ☐ c) Don't like
- ☐ d) Doesn't like

**3. We always ... to bed early.**

- ☐ a) Goes
- ☐ b) Doesn't go
- ☐ c) Go
- ☐ d) Does

**4. Mary ... a lot last year.**

- ☐ a) Travelled
- ☐ b) Travels
- ☐ c) Travelling
- ☐ d) Did travel

**5. Mum ... any gifts yesterday.**

- ☐ a) Brought not
- ☐ b) Didn't bring
- ☐ c) Doesn't bring
- ☐ d) Didn't brought

**6. Where ... this kitten?**

- ☐ a) Did you find
- ☐ b) You did find
- ☐ c) Found you
- ☐ d) Did you found

**7. What flat ... in ?**

- ☐ a) Did she lived
- ☐ b) Does she live
- ☐ c) Did she lives
- ☐ d) Does she lived

**8. Ann ... at home last Sunday, she went to a party.**

- ☐ a) Didn't stayed
- ☐ b) Didn't stays
- ☐ c) Didn't stay
- ☐ d) Did stay not

**9. How is Mary? ... her on Monday?**

- ☐ a) Was you see
- ☐ b) Did you see
- ☐ c) Do you see
- ☐ d) Are you see

**10. My friend and I ... to read English books.**

- ☐ a) Like
- ☐ b) Likes
- ☐ c) Doesn't like
- ☐ d) Didn't liked

**Future Simple.**

**Упражнение 6.22 Употребите нужный вспомогательный глагол**

1. She ... get up at seven o'clock.
5. We ... go to the institute in the morning.

7. My sister ... do her morning exercises every day.
9. After breakfast I ... t go to the institute.
10. She... to take a bus.
11. It ... take her an hour and a half to do her homework.
12. Peter ... speak English well in 2 months
13. Her friends ... call her tomorrow.
14. Ann... take a shower before going to bed.

**Упражнение 6.23 Поставьте глаголы в следующих предложениях в утвердительную, вопросительную и отрицательную формы Future Simple.**

1. I (to do) morning exercises.
2. He (to work) at a factory.
3. She (to sleep) after dinner.
4. We (to work) part-time.
5. They (to drink) tea every day.
6. Mike (to be) a student.
7. Helen (to have) a car.
8. You (to be) a good friend.
9. You (to be) good friends.
10. It (to be) difficult to remember everything.

**Упражнение 6.24 Используйте слова в скобках для образования предложений в Future Simple. Обратите внимание, в какой форме должно стоять предложение (утвердительной, вопросительной или отрицательной).**

- 1) They \_\_\_\_\_ football at the institute. (to play)
- 2) She \_\_\_\_\_ emails. (not / to write)
- 3) \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ English? (to speak)
- 4) My mother \_\_\_\_\_ fish. (not / to like)
- 5) \_\_\_\_\_ Ann \_\_\_\_\_ any friends? (to have)
- 6) His brother \_\_\_\_\_ in an office. (to work)
- 7) She \_\_\_\_\_ very fast. (cannot / to read)
- 8) \_\_\_\_\_ they \_\_\_\_\_ the flowers every 3 days? (to water)
- 9) His wife \_\_\_\_\_ a motorbike. (not / to ride)
- 10) \_\_\_\_\_ Elizabeth \_\_\_\_\_ coffee? (to drink)

**Упражнение 6.25 Определите форму глагола. Превратите утвердительные предложения в отрицательные, обращая внимание на форму глагола-сказуемого.**

1. This coat belongs to Jane.
2. I drive to Moscow once a month.
3. Your boss is very impudent.
4. The car stopped near the bank.
5. The concert will start at 7 p.m..
6. I bought the curtains for my bedroom
7. Their wedding will be in spring.

**Упражнение 6. 26 Выберите необходимый вариант:**

1. I usually ... my Granny on Saturday.  
a) visits; b) visited; c) visit; d) will visit
2. There ... 30 pupils in our class last year.  
a) were; b) was; c) are; d) is
3. I can ... English very well.  
a) spoke; b) speaks; c) speak; d) will speak
4. ... they ... to the Zoo with us next week?  
a) shall go; b) will go; c) went; d) goes
5. I ... to my friend's place yesterday.  
a) goed; b) went; c) goes; d) will go
6. He will not... his holidays in America.  
a) spent; b) spend; c) spends; d) spend
7. My pencil ... on the table yesterday. My mother ... it in the box.  
a) was not, put; b) are not, put; c) were not, put; d) was not, puts
8. We ..... how to use computers at I. T. lessons.  
a) learn b) will learn; c) did learn; d) learns
9. My sister ...English in a year.  
a) learned b) learns c) will learn d) learn
10. I... my homework everyday.  
a) do b) did c) will do d) does
11. I... a funny cat yesterday.  
a)draw b) drew c) will draw c) shall draw
12. Last year I... this interesting film.  
a)see b)saw c) will see d) sees
13. They ...last year.  
a)meet b)met c)will meet d) meets



**Упражнение 6. 27. Раскройте скобки, употребив глагол в Present Simple, Past Simple или Future Simple.**

1. We ... (go) roller-skating last Saturday.
2. Our granny ... (bake) meat-pies every weekend.
3. We ... (write) an essay tomorrow.
4. I really ... (enjoy) the opera yesterday.
5. Where your husband ... (work) five years ago?
6. British people ... (prefer) tea to coffee.
7. Tom, you ... (meet) me at the railway station next Sunday?
8. Where she usually ... (celebrate) her birthdays?
9. ... you (have) a big family?
10. Newton ... (invent) the telescope in 1668.
11. When ... this accident (happen)?
12. I always ... (send) Christmas cards to my grandparents.
13. Nina and Nick ... (get married) in two weeks.
14. How many books they ... (bring) tomorrow?
15. Stanley ... (have) two sons and a daughter.

**Present Continuous.**

**Упражнения 6. 28. Вставьте вспомогательный глагол to be в нужной форме**

**A)**

1. Tony ... eating a sandwich.
2. Mark ... typing a text.
3. You ... writing a letter.
4. I ... reading a book now.
5. She ... calling her boyfriend.
6. They ... drinking coffee.
7. The students ... taking exams now.
8. It ... raining now.
9. My friend ... waiting for me.
10. Granny ... working in the garden.
11. The nurse ... washing a bed-patient in the ward.
12. I ... reading a very interesting article at the moment.

**Б) Образуйте отрицательные предложения**

## **В) задайте общие вопросы**

## **Г) задайте специальные вопросы начиная их вопросительными словами**

1. What... ? 2. Who ... ? 3. What ... ? 4. When... ? 5. who...? 6. What ...?
7. Who... ? 8. When... ? 9. Who... ? 10. Where... ? 11. Whom... ? 12. What... ?

### **Упражнения 6. 29 Раскройте скобки, употребляя глаголы в Present Continuous.**

1. My book (to lie) on the table.
2. They (to work).
3. The doctor and her patient (to talk).
4. We (to cook) dinner. My mother (to make) a salad.
5. A young man (to drive) a car. He (to listen) music.
6. My grandfather (to read) a book.
7. The pen (to lie) on the floor.
8. You (to have) a break?
9. She still (to sing).

### **Упражнения 6. 30 Раскройте скобки, употребляя глаголы в Present Continuous.**

1. He (to read) ..... a book now.
2. She (to do) ..... her home work.
3. My mother (to sit) ..... at the table now.
4. I still (to write) ..... a letter.
5. They (to play) ..... football.
6. It (to snow) ..... now.
7. We (to have) ..... dinner now.
8. It still (to rain)..... .
9. Why ..... you (to talk)?
10. The girl (to draw)..... a picture at the moment.

## **Past Continuous**

### **Упражнение 6. 31 Поставьте глаголы, данные в скобках в Past Continuous.**

1. A nurse ( to bind ) her patient, when the ward doctor came

2. She (to make) injection to a bed- patient when the students came into the ward.
3. The doctor (to take) the patient's pulse, when the patient's face got pale.
4. When they (look) for some papers on his desk he saw a little bottle.

## **Future Continuous**

### **Упражнение 6.32 Поставьте глаголы, данные в скобках в Future Continuous.**

1. Now he (to illustrate) how industry cooperates with the natural environment.
2. I (to visit) my granny at this time tomorrow.
3. What ... you ... at 11 a.m. tomorrow. (to do).
4. Our doctor (to go) to the hospital when I meet him.
5. Tomorrow at 10 o'clock the nurse (to take) the stitches.

### **Упражнение 6.33 Поставьте глаголы в Present Continuous или Present Indefinite.**

- a) 1. Don't put your coat on. The sun (to shine) **is shining**.
2. In summer the sun (to shine)..... brightly.
3. Run downstairs. Your sister (to wait for) ..... you.
4. I usually (to wait for)..... Tom. He is always late.
5. We (to have) ..... coffee every morning.
6. I like tea, but now I (to have)..... coffee.
7. Mary (to play) ..... the piano every evening.
8. Where is John? - He (to play)..... the piano.
9. Our boys usually (to play)..... football in the yard.
10. Call them. They (to play)..... football in the yard.
11. My aunt (not to make)..... cakes on Mondays, but she (to make)..... one now.
12. Ann usually (to make)..... doll dresses herself.
13. She is in the kitchen. She (to make)..... tea for us.
14. What .....(you / to look at)? – I (to look at)..... that tree in the garden. I (to like)..... to look at it early in the morning.
15. I am busy. I (to make)..... my bed.
16. I always (to make)..... my bed before breakfast.
- b) 1. I (to rest)..... now. I (to rest)..... every day.
2. They (to talk)..... now. They (to talk)..... every day.

3. He (to drink)..... coffee now. He (to drink)..... coffee every morning.
4. She (to go)..... to school now. She (to go)..... to school every day.
5. They .....(to have) dinner now? They always .....(to have) dinner at two o'clock?
6. What ..... she (to write) now? What ..... she (to write) every evening?
7. What he ..... (to do) now? What he ..... (to do) every Sunday?
8. What they .....(to eat) now? What they ..... (to eat) at dinner?

### **Present Perfect. Настоящее завершённое/совершённое время.**

#### **Упражнение 6.34. Используйте правильный вспомогательный глагол**

1. They ... learnt a new rule.
2. She ... cleaned her room.
3. He ... got a good mark.
4. They ... translated the text.
5. You ... done it right.
6. Our teacher ... explained a new rule.
7. We ... missed the train.
8. They ... lost money.

#### **Упражнение 6.35.**

##### **а) Образуйте отрицательную форму**

1. He has taken a new picture.
2. We have made up our mind.
3. She has been married.
4. He has fixed his bike this week.
5. They have bought a new magazine.
6. My sister has watered the plants in her garden.
7. They have forgotten the password.
8. My friend has broken his computer.

##### **в) Образуйте общие вопросы**

##### **с) Образуйте специальные вопросы, начиная их словами**

1. What... ? 2. Who... ? 3. Who... ? 4. When... ? 5. What... ? 6. Where ... ?

#### **Упражнение 6.36 Раскройте скобки, употребив глагол в Present Perfect**

1. John (write) his name.
2. I (draw) a picture.
3. Tom (blow out ) the light.
4. The cat (drink) its milk.
5. The tree (fall) across the road.
6. John (give) his bicycle to his brother.
7. You (make) a mistake.
8. We (eat) our dinner.
9. The train just (go).
10. I just (tell) the answer.
11. George never (be) in Australia.
12. John and Richard just (go away).
13. The baker (sell) all his cakes.
14. I (read) this book.

### **Упражнение 6.37 Раскройте скобки, употребляя Present Perfect или Past Simple.**

1. Helen speaks French so well because she (lived, has lived) in France.
2. She (lived, has lived) there last year.
3. The rain (stopped, has stopped) half an hour ago.
4. Mary (bought, has bought) a new hat.
5. I ( bought, have bought) a pair of gloves yesterday.
6. We (traveled, have traveled) around Europe last year.
7. My father knows so much because he ( traveled, has traveled) a lot.
8. I (saw, have seen) Pete today.
9. She (saw, has seen) this film last Sunday.
10. I just (met, have met) our teacher.

### **Past Perfect**

### **Упражнение 6.38 Вставьте глаголы в Past Perfect**

1. I ... (to have) breakfast before I went to school.
2. He went to meet his friends after he ... (to do) his homework.
3. By 8 o'clock the rain ... (to stop).
4. Alice was late because she ... (to miss) the bus.
5. She went to the post-office after she ... (to write) the letter.
6. He ... (to work) at the factory before he entered the college.
7. He got a bad mark for his test because he ... (to make) a lot of mistakes in it.
8. I went to bed after I ... (to finish) reading the book.
9. The child ... (to fall) asleep before the parents came home.
10. They ... (to marry) before they bought this house.

### **Future Perfect**

### **Упражнение 6.39 Вставьте глагол во времени Future Perfect.**

1. By Tuesday Jill \_\_\_\_\_ these novels by O'Henry. (finish)
2. Molly thinks the film \_\_\_\_\_ by the time she gets to Fred's. (to start)

3. They \_\_\_\_\_ the plans by then. (to finish)
4. Before his holiday Tom \_\_\_\_\_ all his money. (to spend)
5. The train \_\_\_\_\_ by the time the couple get to the station. (to leave)
6. I \_\_\_\_\_ dinner by then. (cook)
7. I \_\_\_\_\_ my chemistry homework before Jillian comes home. (finish)
8. Fernando \_\_\_\_\_ his operation by August and should be much fitter.  
(have)
9. Before Lisa arrives, I \_\_\_\_\_ dinner. (finish)
10. Johnny \_\_\_\_\_ this document by 7pm o'clock this afternoon.  
(translate)
11. Helen \_\_\_\_\_ this awesome doll by her daughter's birthday. (make)
12. Steven \_\_\_\_\_ his lesson by tomorrow. (not/learn)
13. This test is so arduous, that I \_\_\_\_\_ it in a day's time.  
(not/complete)
14. You \_\_\_\_\_ over half a thousand words when you finish this  
English book (learn).
15. The commission \_\_\_\_\_ to a definite decision in a month. (come)
16. I won't see Molly on the 1<sup>st</sup> of August since I \_\_\_\_\_ to the South  
by that time. (go)

**Упражнение 6.40 Поставьте глагол в форму Present Perfect, Past Perfect или Future Perfect.**

to arrive

1. Our taxi ... by 9 o'clock yesterday morning.
2. Let's go. The guests already ...
3. They ... by the time the meeting starts.

to paint

7. We ... the house by next Tuesday.
8. She ... more than 10 pictures already.
9. I wondered if they ... the room.

**Упражнение 6.41 Раскройте скобки, употребив глагол в форме Present Perfect, Past Perfect или Future Perfect.**

1. Sam ... (lose) his keys. So he can't open the door.
2. When I woke up in the morning, the rain already ... (stop).
3. I hope I ... (finish) my test by midnight.
4. The film turned out to be much longer than we ... (expect).
5. My sister just ... (leave) for the bank.
6. The girls were good friends. They ... (know) each other for 5 years.

7. Mother ... (lay) the table before we come.

8. I never ... (try) Japanese food.

## **Unit VII. Passive Voice . Страдательный залог.**

### **Упражнение 7.1 Поставьте глаголы из скобок в форму пассивного залога Present Simple.**

*Например: Their first child ... in Paris. (bring up) – Their first child is brought up in Paris. (Их первый ребенок воспитывается в Париже.)*

1. Ice hockey ... in Canada. (play) (В хоккей на льду играют в Канаде.)

2. The money ... in the safe. (keep) (Деньги хранятся в сейфе.)

3. Chicken sandwiches ... for children. (make) (Сэндвичи с курицей готовят для детей.)

4. The washing-machine ... every day. (use) (Стиральная машина используется каждый день.)

5. All his holidays ... in the countryside. (spend) (Все его отпуска проводятся в сельской местности.)

### **Упражнение 7.2 Поставьте глаголы из скобок в форму пассивного залога Past Simple.**

*Например: Your credit card ... on the floor. (find) – Your credit card was found on the floor. (Твоя кредитная карточка была найдена на полу.)*

1. The monuments ... in 1943. (ruin) (Памятники были разрушены в 1943.)

2. A big bunch of flowers ... for her birthday. (send) (Большой букет цветов был послан к ее Дню рождения.)

3. The novel «War and peace» ... by Leo Tolstoy. (write) (Роман «Война и мир» был написан Львом Толстым.)

4. The famous painting «Sunflowers» ... by Van Gogh. (paint) (Знаменитая картина «Подсолнухи» была написана Ван Гогом.)

5. The coats ... in the wardrobe. (leave) (Пальто были оставлены в гардеробе.)

### **Упражнение 7.3 Поставьте глаголы из скобок в форму пассивного залога Present Perfect.**

*Например: The tickets ... . (sell) – The tickets have been sold. (Билеты проданы.)*

1. He ... after a fight in a nightclub. (arrest) (Его арестовали после драки в ночном клубе.)

2. My son ... the Medal of courage. (award) (Моего сына наградили Медалью за

мужество.)

3. Your tea and biscuits ... . (serve) (Ваши чай и печенье поданы.)

4. Thousands of new cars ... this year. (manufacture) (Тысячи новых автомобилей выпущены в этом году.)

5. Our flight ... . (delay) (Наш рейс отложили.)

**Упражнение 7. 4. Измените предложения в активном залоге на пассивный залог, обращая внимание на грамматическое время глагола. Используйте предлог by.**

*Например: French priests built this cathedral. (Французские монахи построили этот собор.) – This cathedral was built by French priests. (Этот собор был построен французскими монахами.)*

1. The headmaster sent a letter. (Директор школы прислал письмо.)

2. Our children will organize the Christmas party next Friday. (Наши дети организуют Рождественский вечер в следующую пятницу.)

3. Mary trains the dogs in the garden. (Мэри дрессирует собак в саду.)

4. Mrs. Simpson has cleaned all the windows today. (Миссис Симпсон помыла все окна сегодня.)

5. Frank has packed the suitcase. (Фрэнк упаковал чемодан.)

6. Bob paid the bills. (Боб оплатил счета.)

7. The doctor will examine her tomorrow. (Доктор осмотрит ее завтра.)

8. My granny paints the door every year. (Моя бабушка красит дверь каждый год.)

**Упражнение 7.5 Выберите нужную форму глагола в страдательном залоге.**

**1. I'm sure the work ...tomorrow.**

- ☐ a) Is finished
- ☐ b) Finished
- ☐ c) Will finish
- ☐ d) Will be finished

**2. This rule ... at the last lesson.**

- ☐ a) was not explained
- ☐ b) not was explained
- ☐ c) didn't explained
- ☐ d) not explained

**3. When ... to our head office?**



- ☐ a) Will be the letters sent
- ☐ b) Will the letters sent
- ☐ c) The letters will be sent
- ☐ d) Will the letters be sent

**4. The door ... yellow a few days ago.**

- ☐ a) Painted
- ☐ b) Had been painted
- ☐ c) Was painted
- ☐ d) Had painted

**5. The show ... before we got to the theatre.**

- ☐ a) Had started
- ☐ b) Started
- ☐ c) Had been started
- ☐ d) Was started

**6. Some new schools ... next year.**

- ☐ a) Will build
- ☐ b) Will be built
- ☐ c) Are built
- ☐ d) Will built

**7. My favorite book ... a great poet.**

- ☐ a) Wrote by
- ☐ b) Was written from
- ☐ c) Wrote from
- ☐ d) Was written by

## Unit VIII . Modal Verbs . Модальные глаголы.

**Упражнение 8.1** Заполните пропуски модальными глаголами *can* или *may*. Переведите предложения на русский язык:

- 1) ... I ask you to explain the rule once more?
- 2) ... you lend me your dictionary?
- 3) You ... take this book; I don't need it.
- 4) It was a very popular song at the time, you ... hear it everywhere.
- 5) ... I ask you to do me a favour?
- 6) Atoms of different kinds ... join together in different ways.
- 7) They ... continue their experiment.

**Упражнение 8. 2** Заполните пропуски модальными глаголами *can*, *may* или *must*.

1. What \_\_\_\_ we see on this map? 2. \_\_\_\_ you speak Spanish? — No, unfortunately I \_\_\_\_ 3. At what time \_\_\_\_ you come to school? 4. \_\_\_\_ I come in? 5. You \_\_\_\_ not smoke here. 6. \_\_\_\_ take your book? — I am afraid not: I need it. 7. He \_\_\_\_ not speak English yet. 8. I have very little time: I \_\_\_\_ go. 9. They \_\_\_\_ not go to the park today because they are busy. 10. You \_\_\_\_ read this text: it is easy enough.

## Unit 9. Sentences. Предложения.

### Упражнение 9.1 Расставьте слова в правильном порядке

1.a. brightly  
b. is shining  
c. sun  
d. the

2.a. in  
b. lives  
c. my sister  
d. New York

3 . a. cloth  
b. feels  
c. smooth  
d. this

4. a. a  
b. became  
c. doctor  
d. good  
e. Mary

5. a. interesting  
b. sounds  
c. that  
d. very

6. a. a  
b. decided  
c. go  
d. on  
e. picnic  
f. to

g. we

7. a. clean

b. keep

c. must

d. table

e. the

f. we

8. a. capital

b. England

c. is

d. London

e. of

f. the

9. a. America

b. English

c. in

d. speak

e. they

10. a. a

b. car

c. don't

d. fast

e. have

f. I

## **Упражнение 9.2. Определите тип вопросов**

Does she get up at six?

Have you got a pen or a pencil?

He never buys flowers, does he?

Was he having dinner when you came yesterday?

When does she get up?

You are busy, aren't you?

Did they buy two or three books?

Are they working now?

Have you done your homework?  
Who went to the cinema?  
She doesn't get up at 5, does she?

**Упражнение 9.3. К данному предложению поставлены пять различных вопросов. Определите тип каждого вопроса.**

In this section we discuss the first economic law. - В этом разделе мы обсуждаем первый экономический закон.

- 1) Who discusses the first law in this section?
- 2) In this section we discuss the first law, don't we?
- 3) Do we discuss the first law in this section or in the next one?
- 4) Do we discuss the first law in this section?
- 5) What do we discuss in this section?

**Упражнение 9.4. Расставьте слова в правильном порядке**

1.   games?  Does  brother  play  your  computer
2.   get  What  time  up  morning?  you  the  in  do
3.   you  cinema?  the  do  go  When  usually  to
4.   at  your  university?  brothers  Are
5.   English  class?  I  Am  my  late  for
6.   do  your  spell  name?  you  How
7.   live?  boyfriend  does  your  Where
8.   car?  that  your  in  girl  is  Who

**Упражнение 9.5 Выберите верное вопросительное слово**

1. \_\_\_is the name of the President of the United States of America?

- a. What
- b. When
- c. Where

2. \_\_\_month is the Chinese new year?

- a. What
- b. When
- c. Where

3. \_\_\_is Christmas Day?

- a. What
- b. When
- c. Where

4. \_\_\_did Neil Armstrong say when he first landed on the moon?

- a. What
- b. When
- c. Where

5. \_\_\_did he first land?

- a. What
- b. When
- c. Where

6. \_\_\_did the Americans drop the atomic bomb on Hiroshima?

- a. What
- b. When
- c. Where

7. \_\_\_is New York city?

- a. What
- b. When
- c. Where

8. \_\_\_is that called in English?

- a. What
- b. When
- c. Where

9. \_\_\_are the Hawaiian islands?

- a. What
- b. When
- c. Where

10. \_\_\_are you doing this afternoon?

- a. What
- b. When
- c. Where

11. \_\_\_much did you pay for it?

- a. What
- b. Which
- c. How

12. \_\_\_ way did he go?

- a. What
- b. Which
- c. How

13. \_\_\_ far is it from New York to London?

- a. What
- b. Which
- c. How

14. \_\_\_ kind of films do you like?

- a. What
- b. Which
- c. How

15. \_\_\_ is his name?

- a. What
- b. Which
- c. How

16. \_\_\_ is your office, this one or that one?

- a. What
- b. Which
- c. How

17. \_\_\_ is someone who lifts weight called?

Who

What

18. \_\_\_ do you want to go there?

Where

When

19. \_\_\_ makes you nervous? The traffic downtown.

Who

What

20. \_\_\_ do we have to go at two o'clock?

Where

When

## **Прямая и косвенная речь**

### **Упражнение 9.6 Передайте повествовательные предложения в косвенной речи.**

1. Steve says to his elder brother: "I shall go to the library."
2. Mrs. Brooks says to her husband: "I have left my umbrella at home."
3. Lena says, "I have had a good time in the country."
4. Uncle Pete says, "They grow wheat and potatoes."
5. Alice says, "I like flowers in the forest."
6. Oleg says, "My room is on the second floor."
7. I say to them, "I can give you my uncle's address."
8. Mike says, "We have bought these books today."
9. Alec says, "My friend lives in Moscow."
10. Mother says to me, "I feel bad today."

### **Упражнение 9.7 Передайте повелительные предложения в косвенной речи.**

1. Father says to his son, "Pass me the sugar, please."
2. Richard says to his little brother, "Please don't leave the door open."
3. Vera Ivanovna says, "Look after your sister, Natasha."
4. The doctor says to Nick, "Open your mouth and show me your tongue."
5. "Don't be afraid of my dog," says the man to Kate.
6. "Go home," says the teacher to us.
7. Oleg says to his sister, "Put the letter into the envelope and give it to Kate."
8. Jane says to us, "Please tell me all you know about it."
9. "Don't be late for dinner," says mother to us.
10. She says to the waiter, "Bring me a cup of black coffee."

### **Упражнение 9.8. Передайте вопросительные предложения в косвенной речи.**

1. Mr. Green says to his friend, "Where are you going for your holidays?"
2. Teacher says to his pupil, "Who is absent?"
3. Vitya asks the shop-girl, "Which novel is the most interesting?"
4. Ann asks her mother, "Has father booked the tickets?"
5. Kate says to her friend, "Do you like my new dress?"
6. Rimma says, "Will you be home at five o'clock, Mum?"



7. I say to Nick, "Where are you going?"
8. Lucy asks her granny, "What are you looking for?"
9. Boris asks them, "How can I get to the railway station?"
10. I say to Boris, "Does your friend live in London?"
11. I ask the man, "Are you living in the hotel?"
12. She says to the young man, "Can you call a taxi for me?"

**Упражнение 9.9 . Передайте следующие предложения в косвенной речи**

1. Father says to Jane, "Show me your exercise book."
2. Kate says, "What are doing here, boys?"
3. "Don't make noise," says Tom's mother to him.
4. Helen says to Pete, "Did you play chess with your father yesterday?"
5. Kate says to her grandmother, "Help me to cook soup, please."
6. Mike says to his teacher, "My sister knows two foreign languages."
7. Tom says to his sister, "I saw your friend at the library yesterday."
8. "What have you prepared for today, children?"
9. The teacher says to the pupil, "Don't open your books."
10. Mother says to me, "You will go to the cinema tomorrow."

